



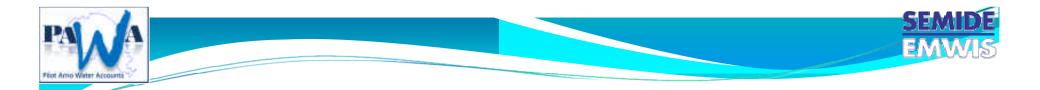
#### **PAWA – Pilot Arno Water Accounts**

Training session on SEEA-W System of Environmental-Economic Accounting for Water

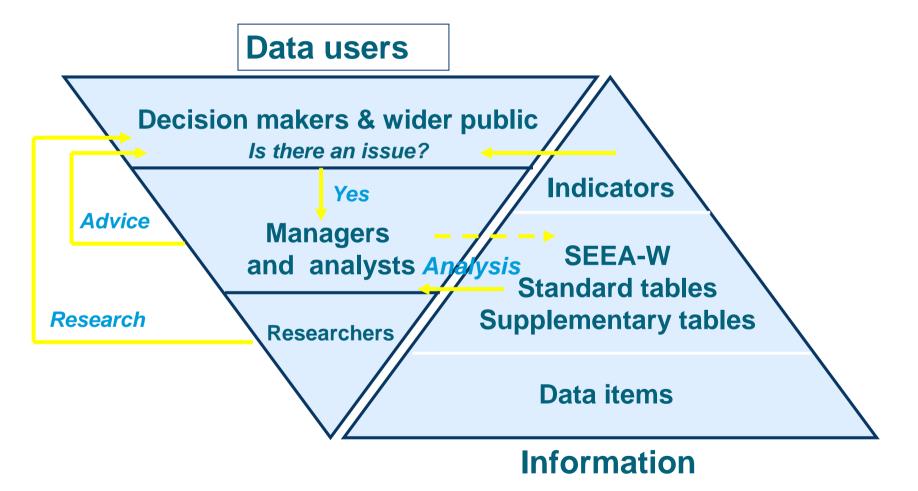
Data and information dissemination

Eric MINO EMWIS Technical Unit

Florence, 21 March 2014



## **Target audiences**







# **Policy Key Questions (Examples)**

- Which industries are using the most water?
- How much water do households use?
- What are the main sources of nitrate emissions?
- Who pays the most for water?
- What's the relation between economic growth and use or pollution of water for the different industries (e.g. agriculture, tourism)
- Is water use sustainable?
- Is desalination of seawater a possible solution from the environmental and economic perspective?
- Is reuse of wastewater a possible solution?
- Have measures to improve water use efficiency been successful?
- ...

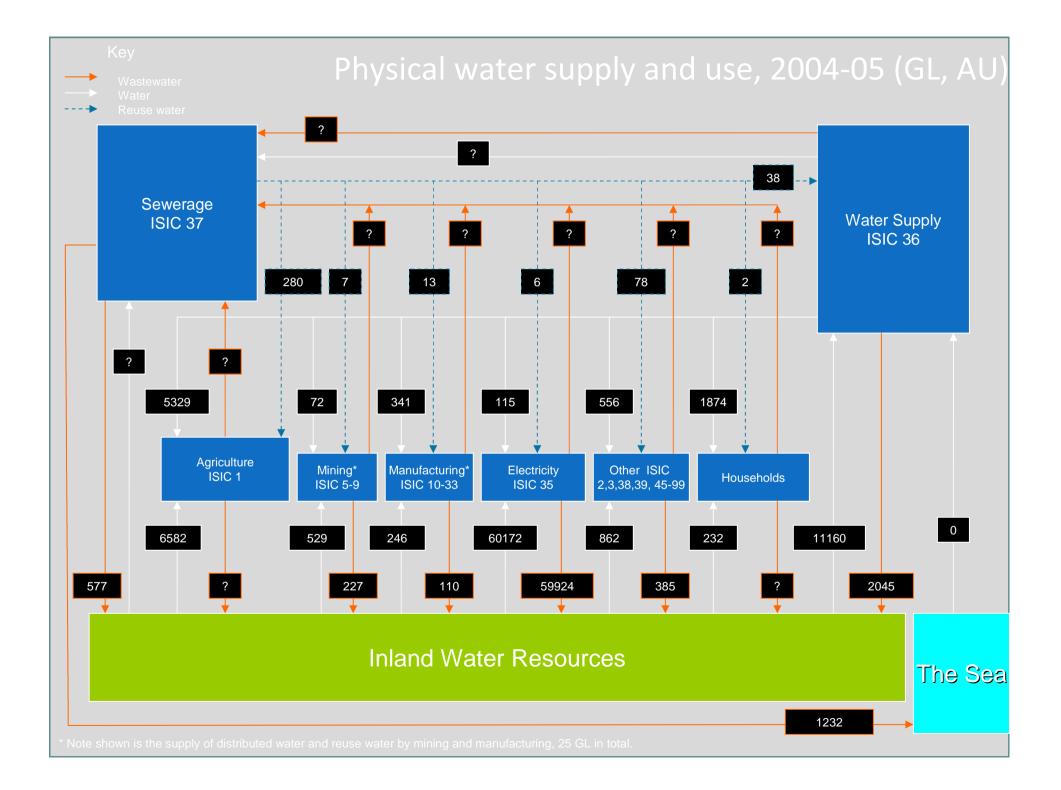


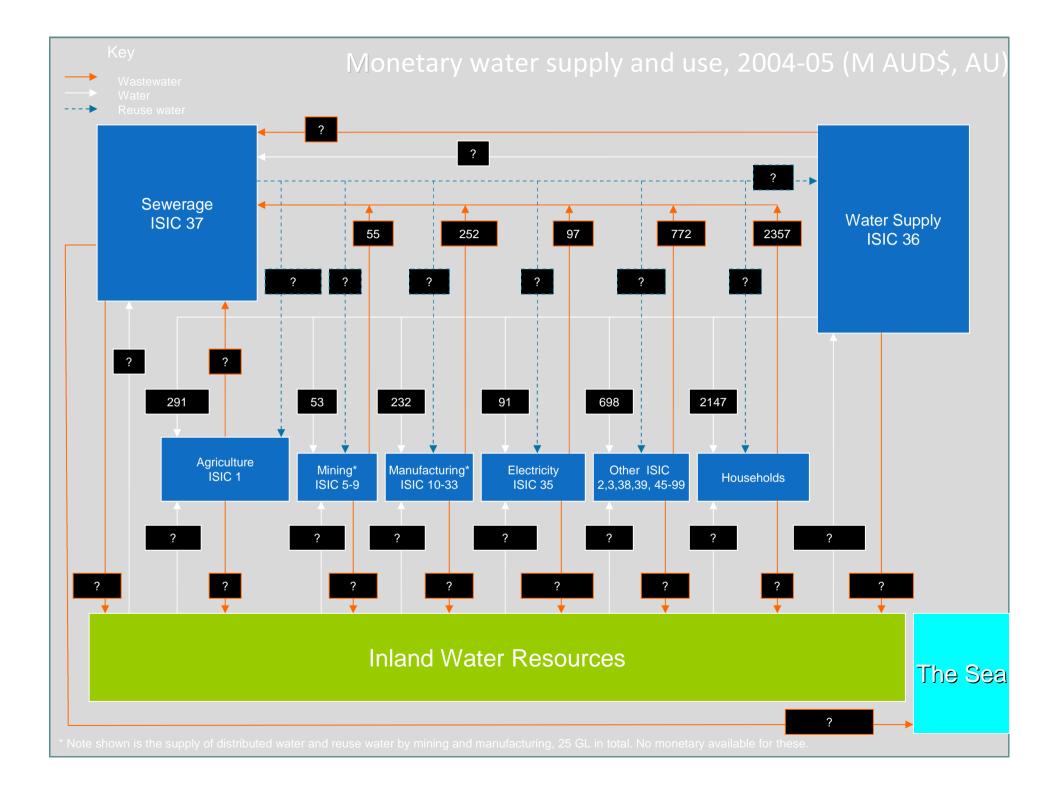
## **Examples of SEEA-W use**

Source of pressure on water resources:

- Macro trends in total water use, emissions (pollution), water use by natural source and purpose, etc. 'Decoupling' economic growth and water use, pollution
- Industry-level trends: indicators used for environmentaleconomic profiles
- Technology and driving forces: water intensity/productivity and total (domestic) water requirements to meet final demand
- Modelling. E.g. projections of future water needs, impact of reduced water availability on economic activity or environmental health

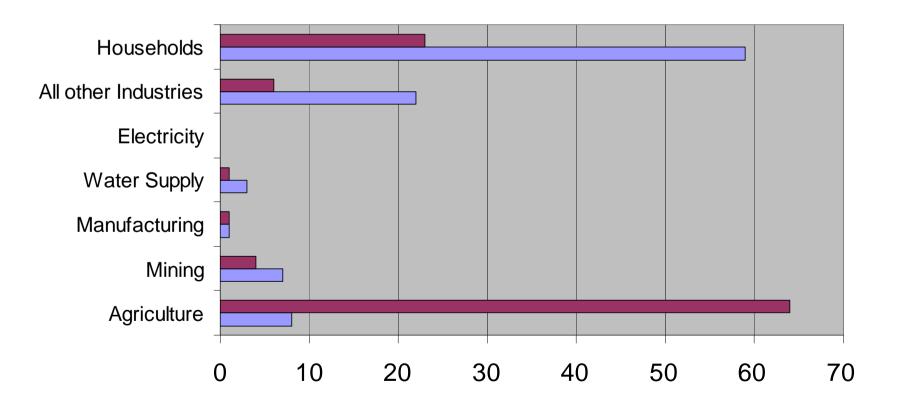
National trends: economic growth and water pollution 1.30 Volume of water 1.25 Per capita water use GDP per m3 water 1.20 Botswana: water use and economic<sub>1.15</sub> Growth, 1993-1998 1.10 1.05 1.00 0.95 120 /95 1995/96 1996/97 1997/98 1998/99 115 110 -nutrients 105 - metals 100 wastewater **Netherlands: water pollution** 95 - GDP and economic growth, 1999-90 2001 85 80 5 2001 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000





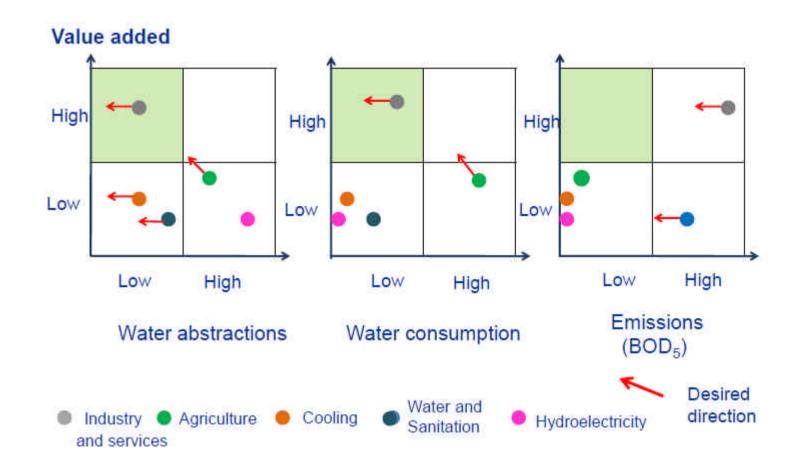


### Monetary versus physical use of distributed water (Australia: % of total use)

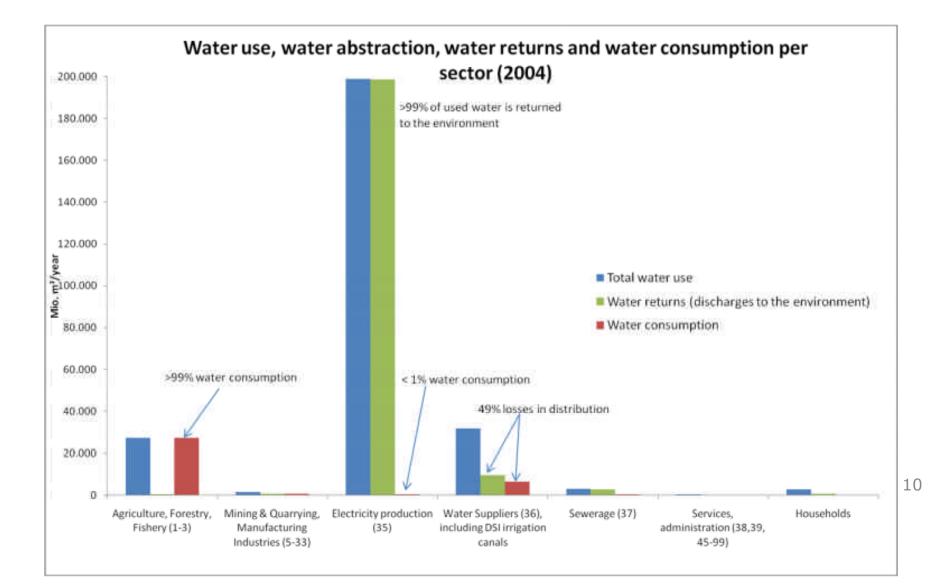


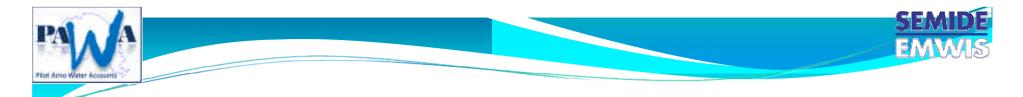


## **Multidimensional analysis**

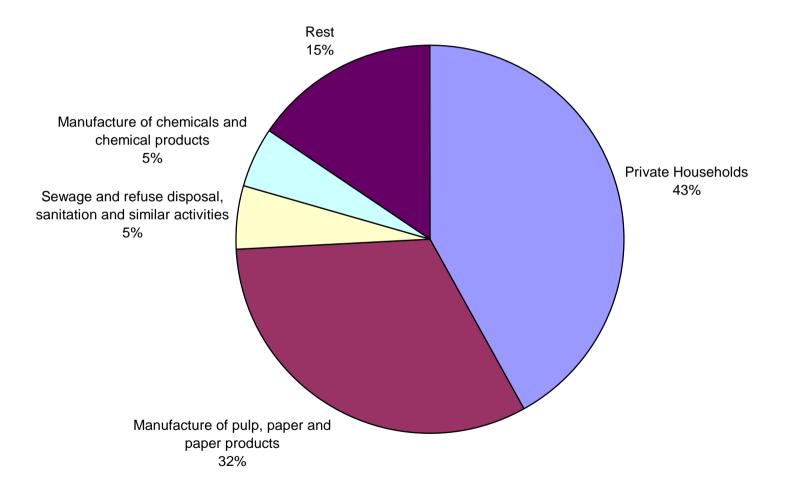




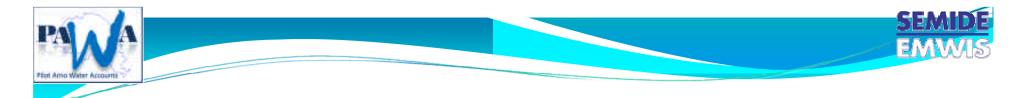




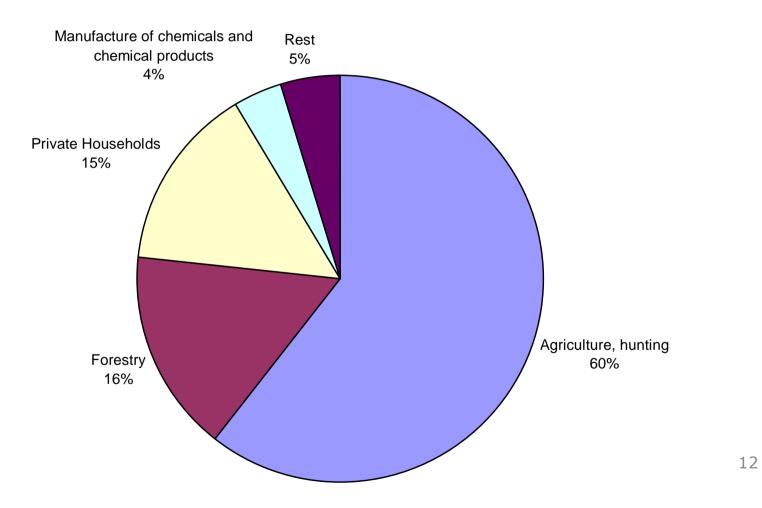
## Example - Share of COD Emissions (AT)



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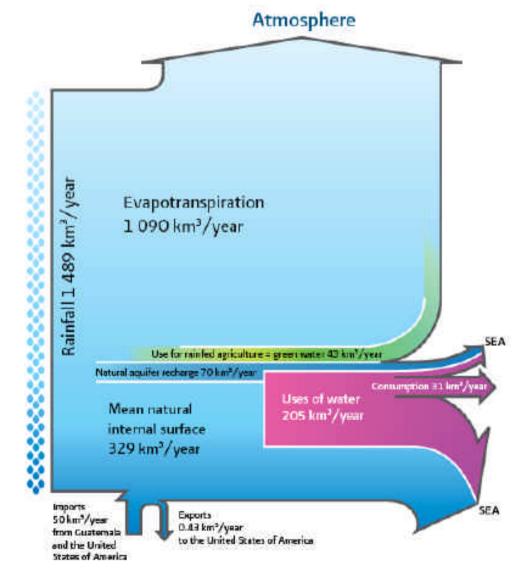


### Example - Share of N Emissions (AT)





#### Water balance in a user friendly format







#### Thank you for your kind attention!

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http://pawa.emwis.net/